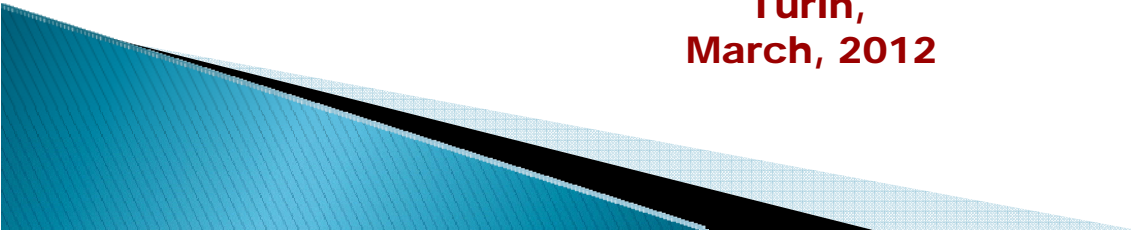


# Potential Migrants

Turin,  
March, 2012



# Profile of Georgia



**Capital:** Tbilisi

**Population:** 4,456,200 (01/01/2011)

**GDP per capita, PPP, US\$:** 5,073 in 2010 (World Bank)

**National GDP:** - 3.8% in 2009; 6.4% in 2010

**Activity rate:** 64.2% (F 55.5%) (2010)

**Employment rate, age 15+:** 53.8 % (F 47.5%) (2010)

**Unemployment rate, age 15+:** 16.3% (F 14.5%) (2010)

**Gross enrolment ratio in basic education (ISCED 2):** 95% (2009) (UNESCO)

**Gross enrolment rate in secondary (ISCED 3):** 81% (2009)

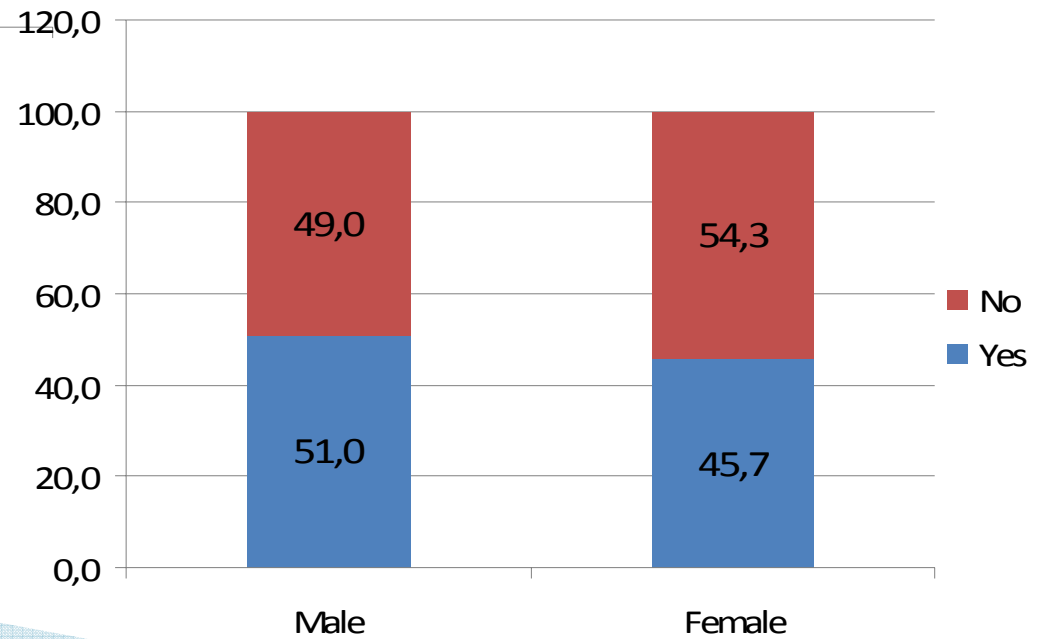
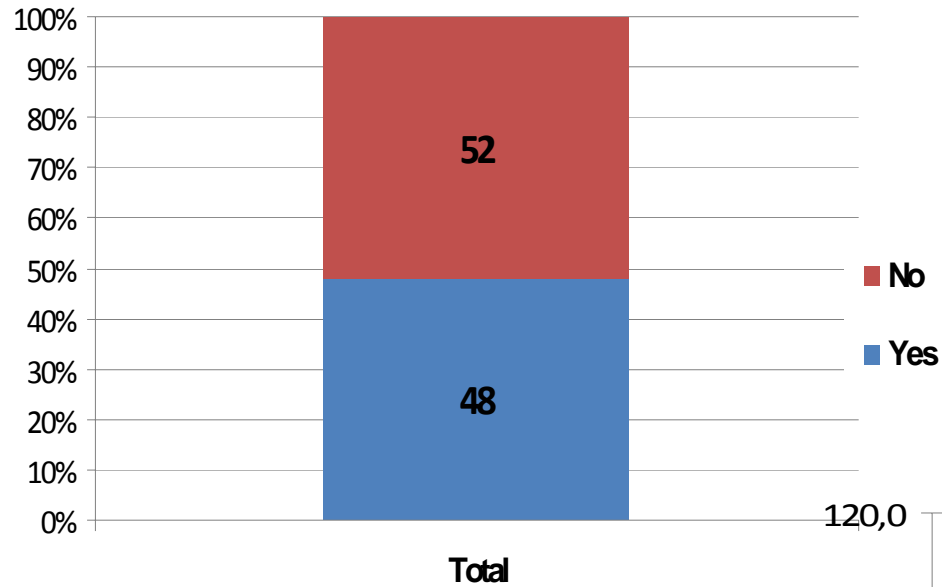
**Gross enrolment rate in tertiary (ISCED 5 and 6):** 26% (2009)

**TVET as a percent of total secondary enrolment (ISCED 3):** 1% (2009) (UNESCO)

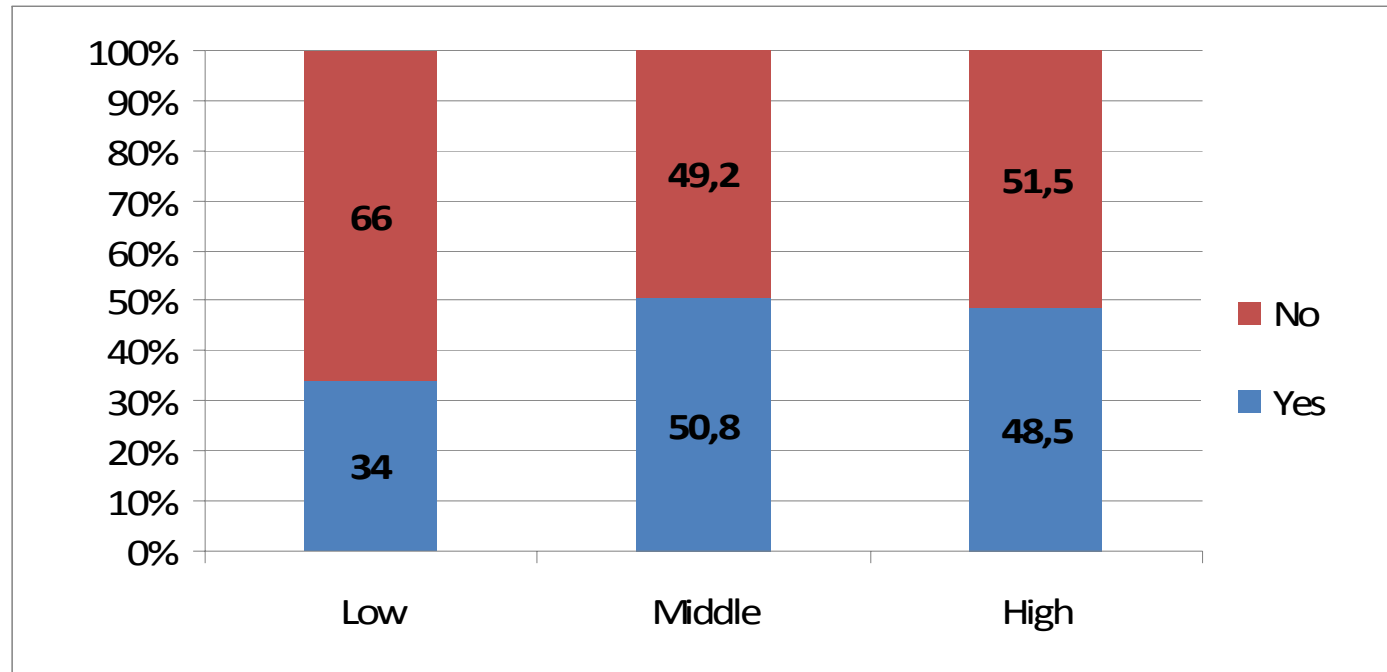
**Public expenditure on education:** 3.2% of GDP (2009)

# Intention to Migrate

Seriously to move abroad to live and work at the moment

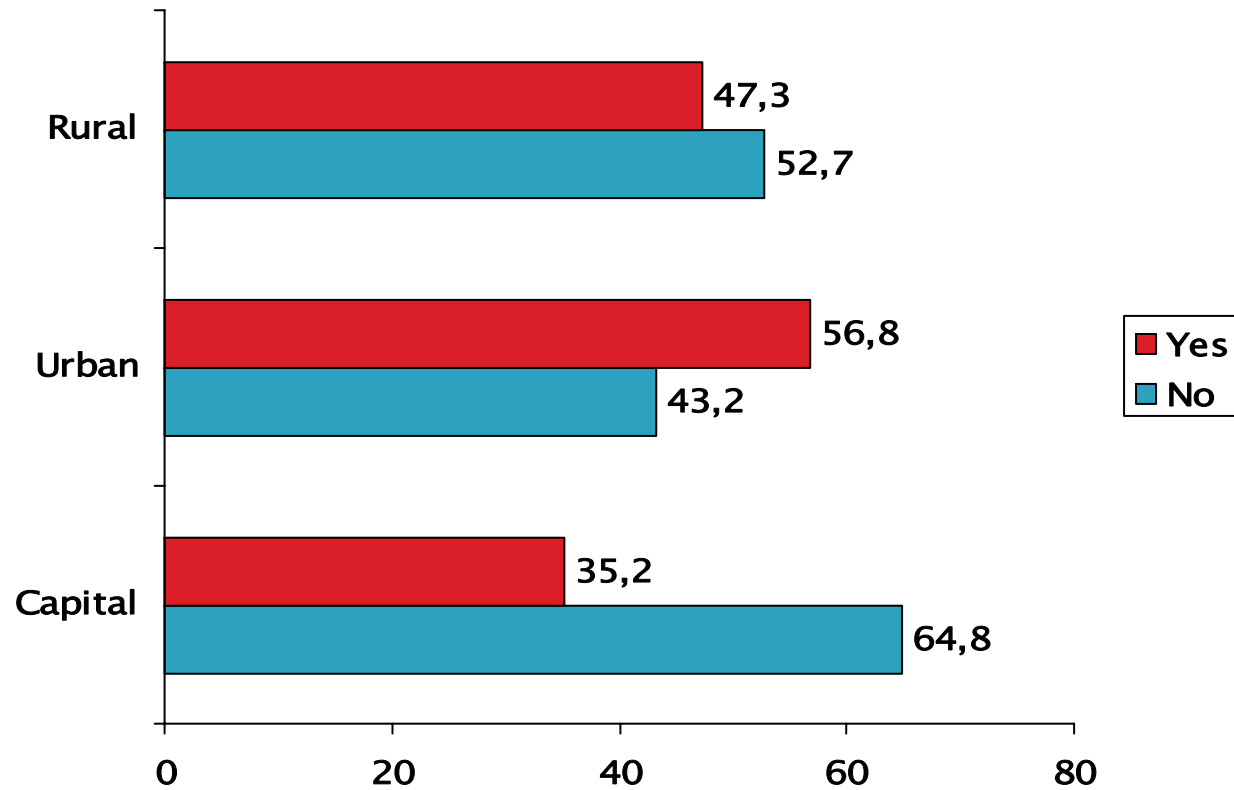


## Intention to Migrate by Education



	Prim.	Lower	Upper Sec.ge n	Upper sec.vo c	Post- sec. vocati onal	High er or Post- grad.
Yes	13.3	34.4	51.5	49.3	62.7	38.5
No	86.7	65.6	48.5	50.7	37.3	61.5

## Moving Abroad by Settlement Area

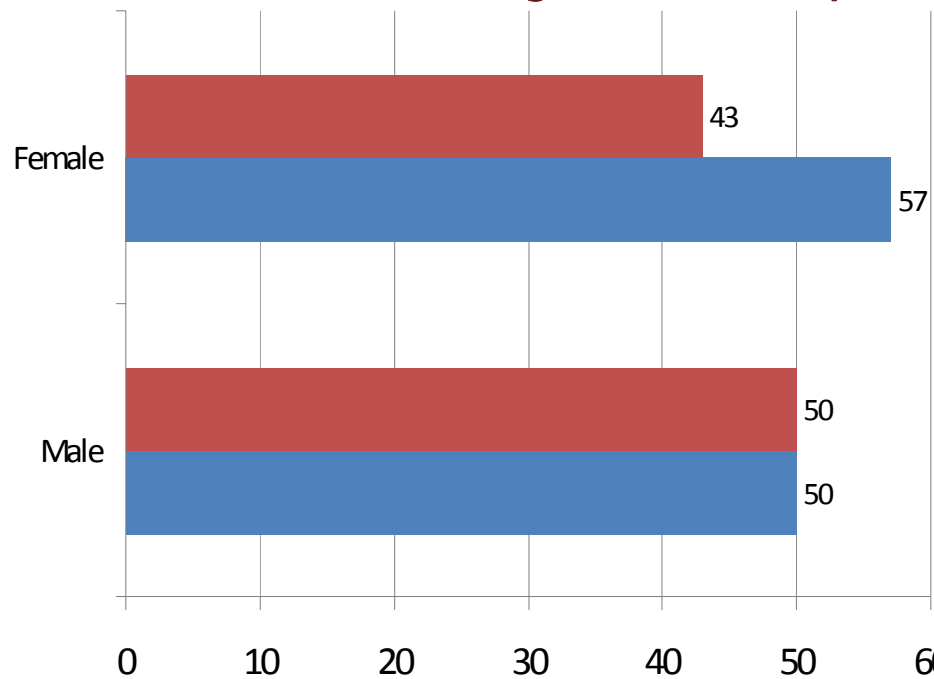


The percent is calculated from the total number of the surveyed

## Moving Abroad by Age Categories

Seriously thinking to move abroad?	Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-50
Yes	52,3	65,8	54,7	55,9	35,4	49,5	46,0
No	47,7	34,2	45,3	44,1	64,6	50,5	54,0

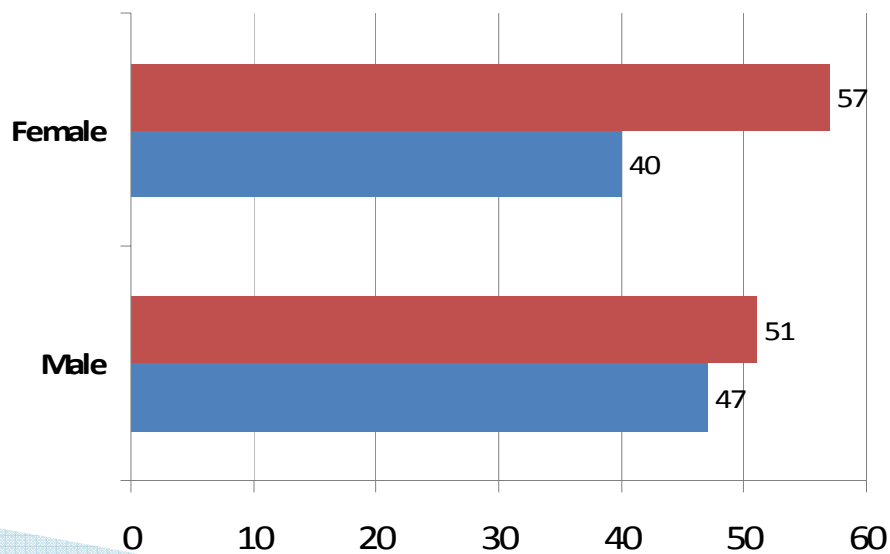
### Likelihood to migrate within 2 years



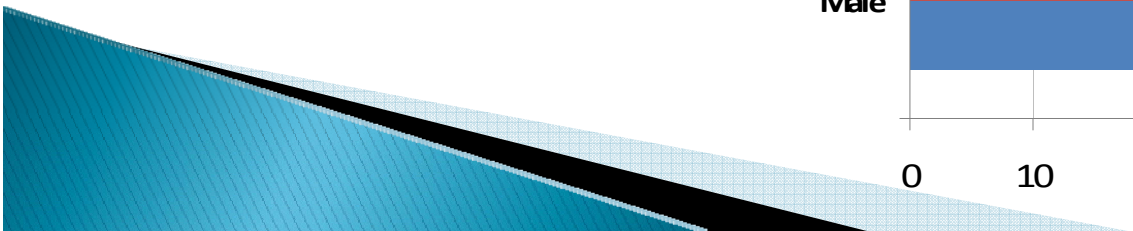
The percent is calculated from the respondents who said 'yes' to migrate-Female -38%, male-62%

No  
Yes

### Likelihood to migrate within 2 years By ability to finance

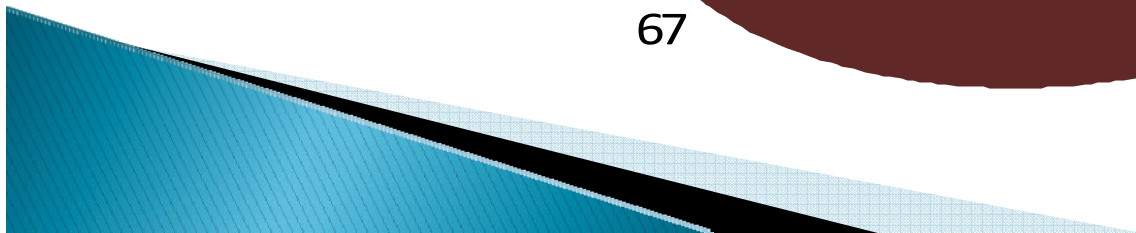
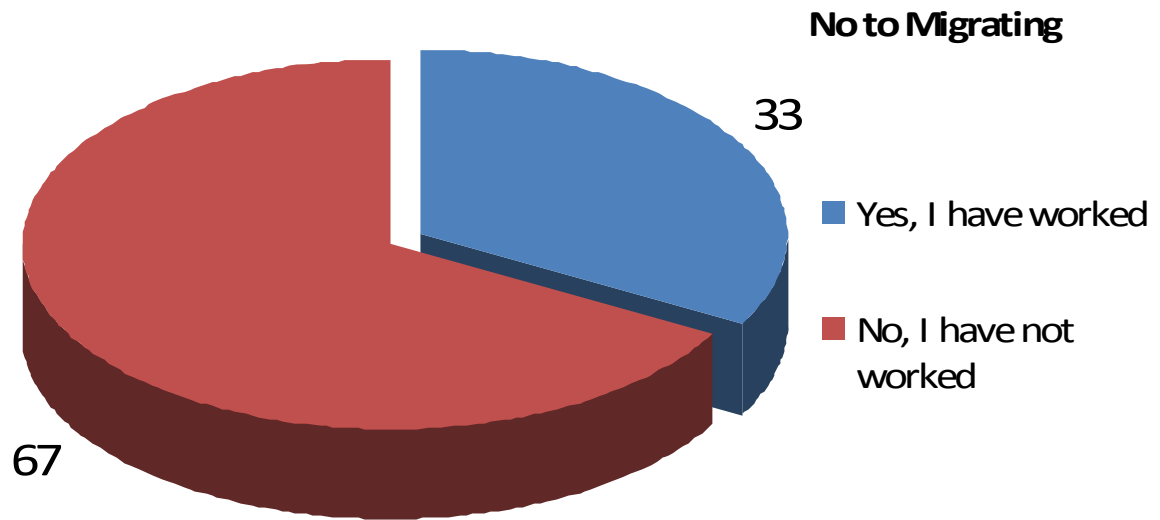
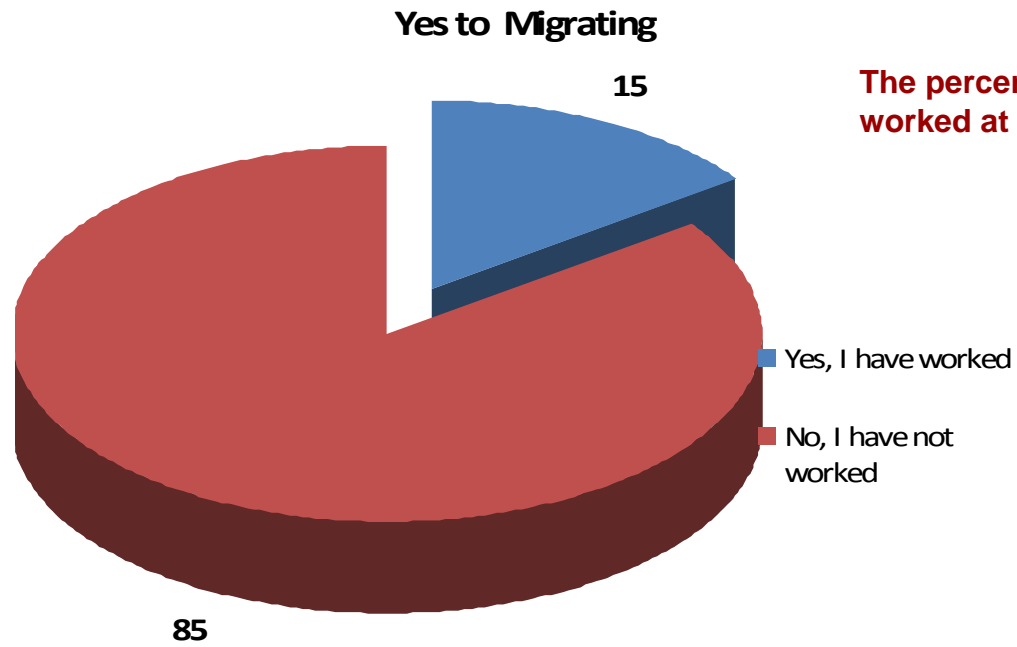


quite likely  
very likely

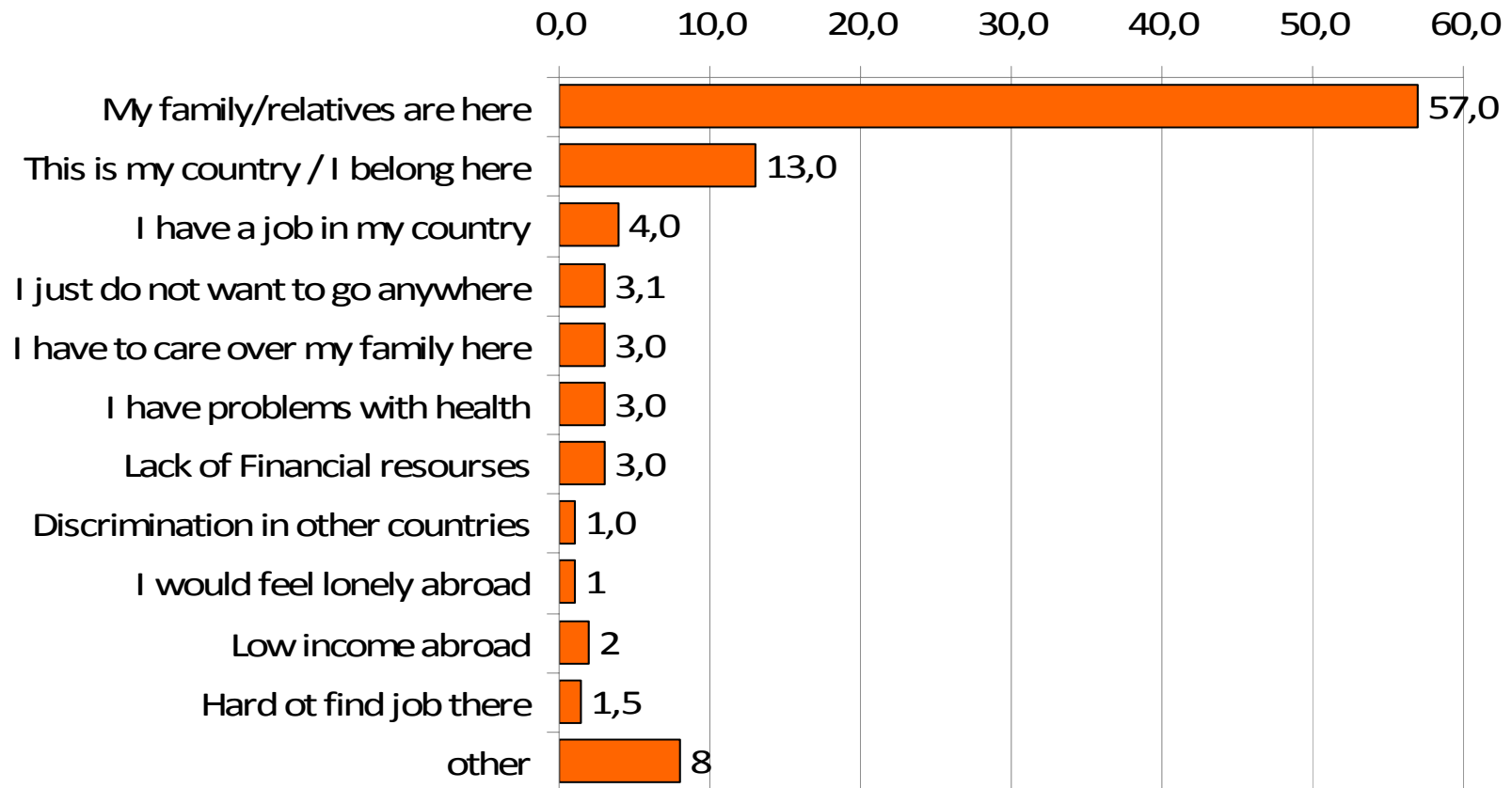


# Potential migration by current working status

The percent is calculated from the respondents who worked at least one hour during the last seven days



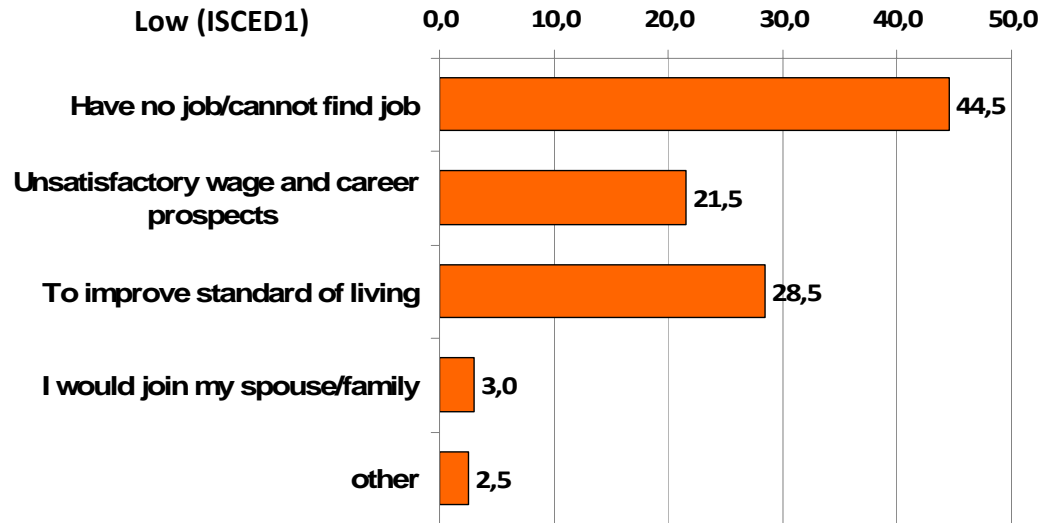
## Main Reason for not migrating



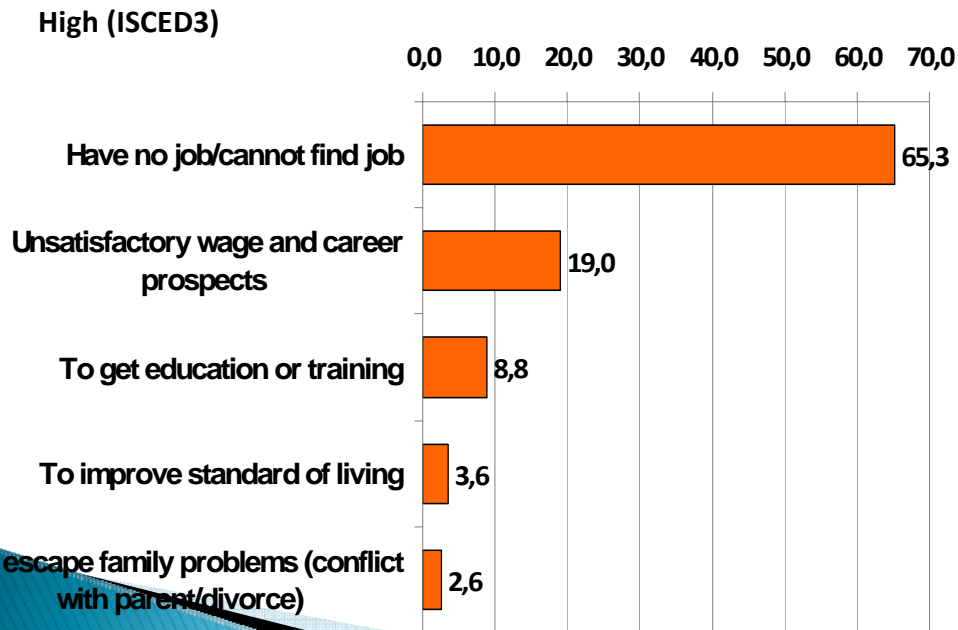
The percent is calculated from the respondents who said "No" to migrate -52 percent of the respondents



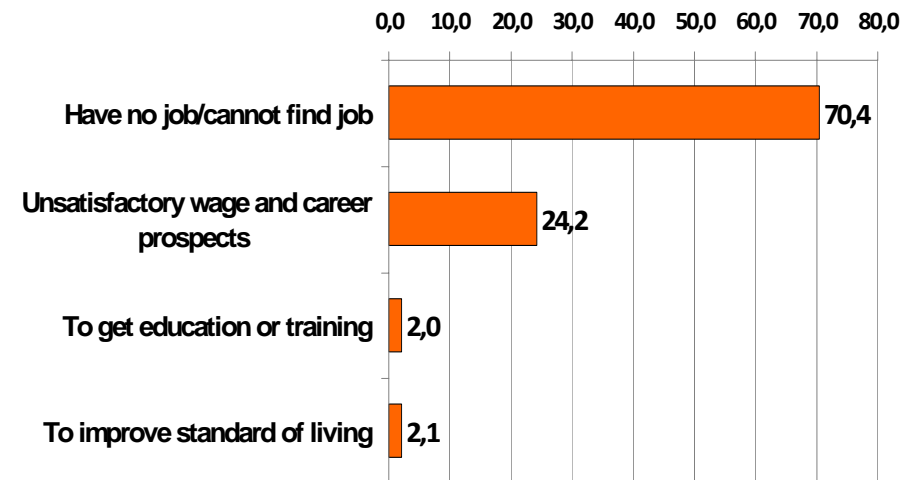
# Main Reason for Migrating



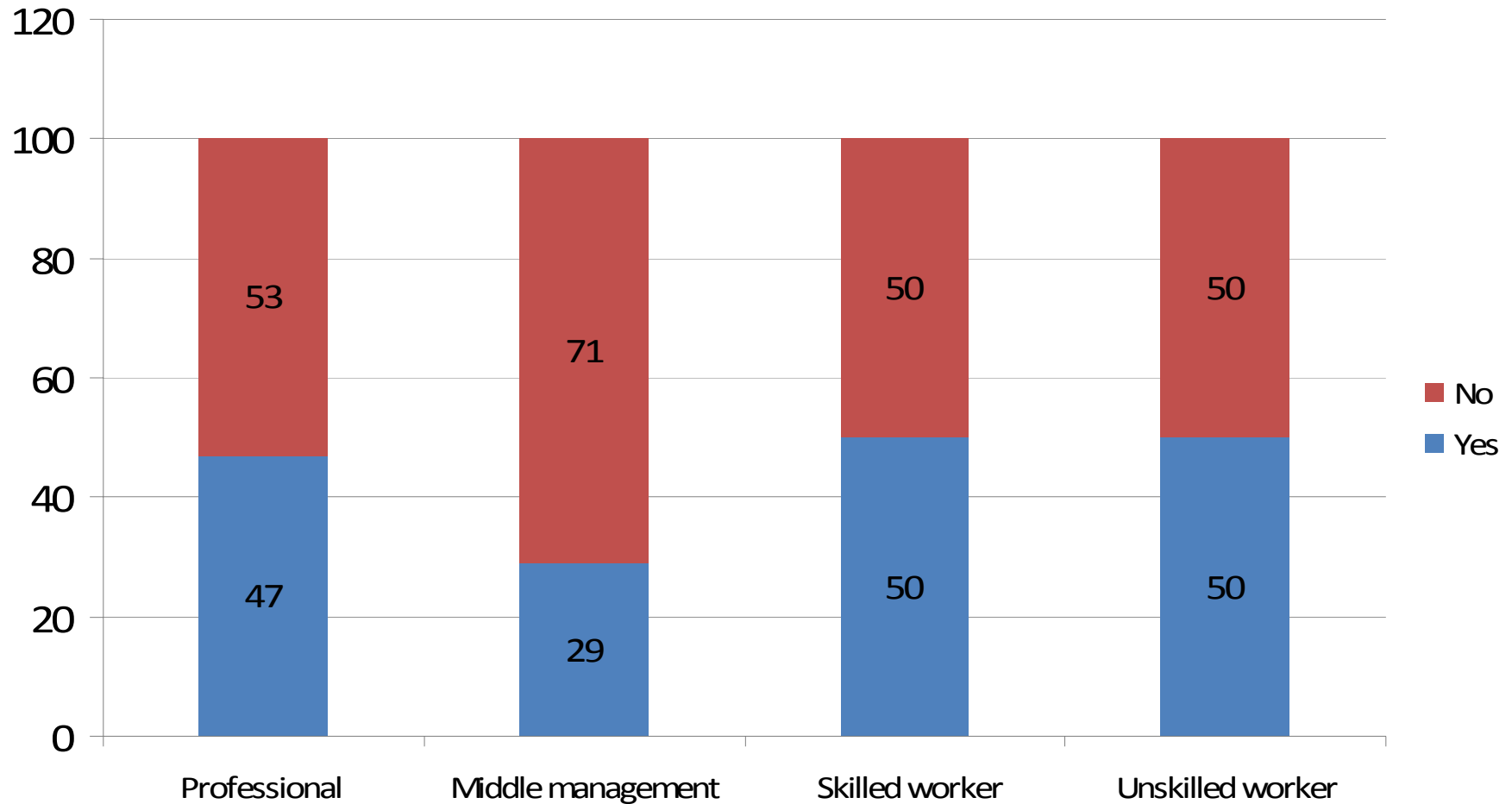
The percent is calculated from the respondents who said "Yes" to migrate - 48 percent of the respondents



## Medium (ISCED2)

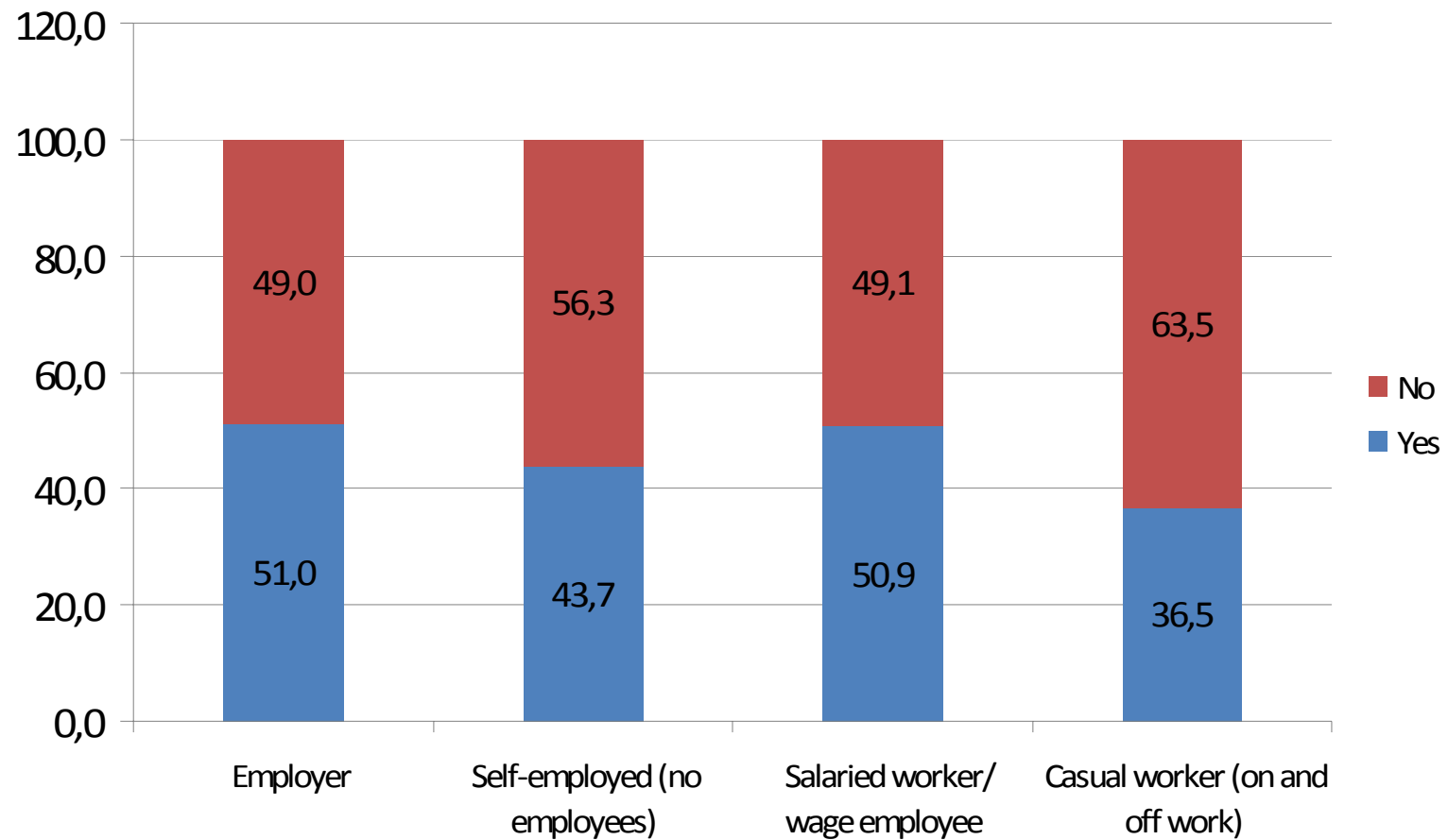


## Seriously thinking to move abroad by Work level



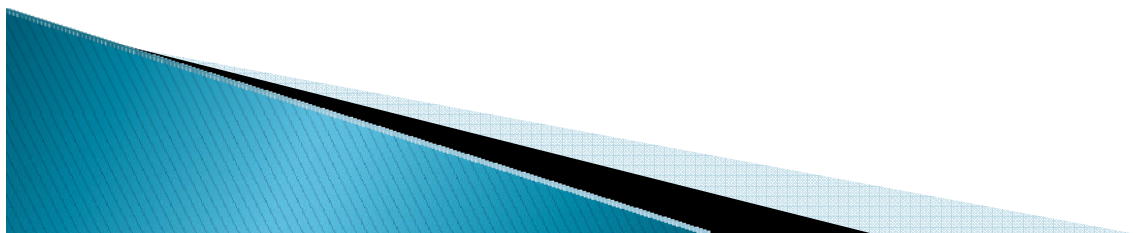
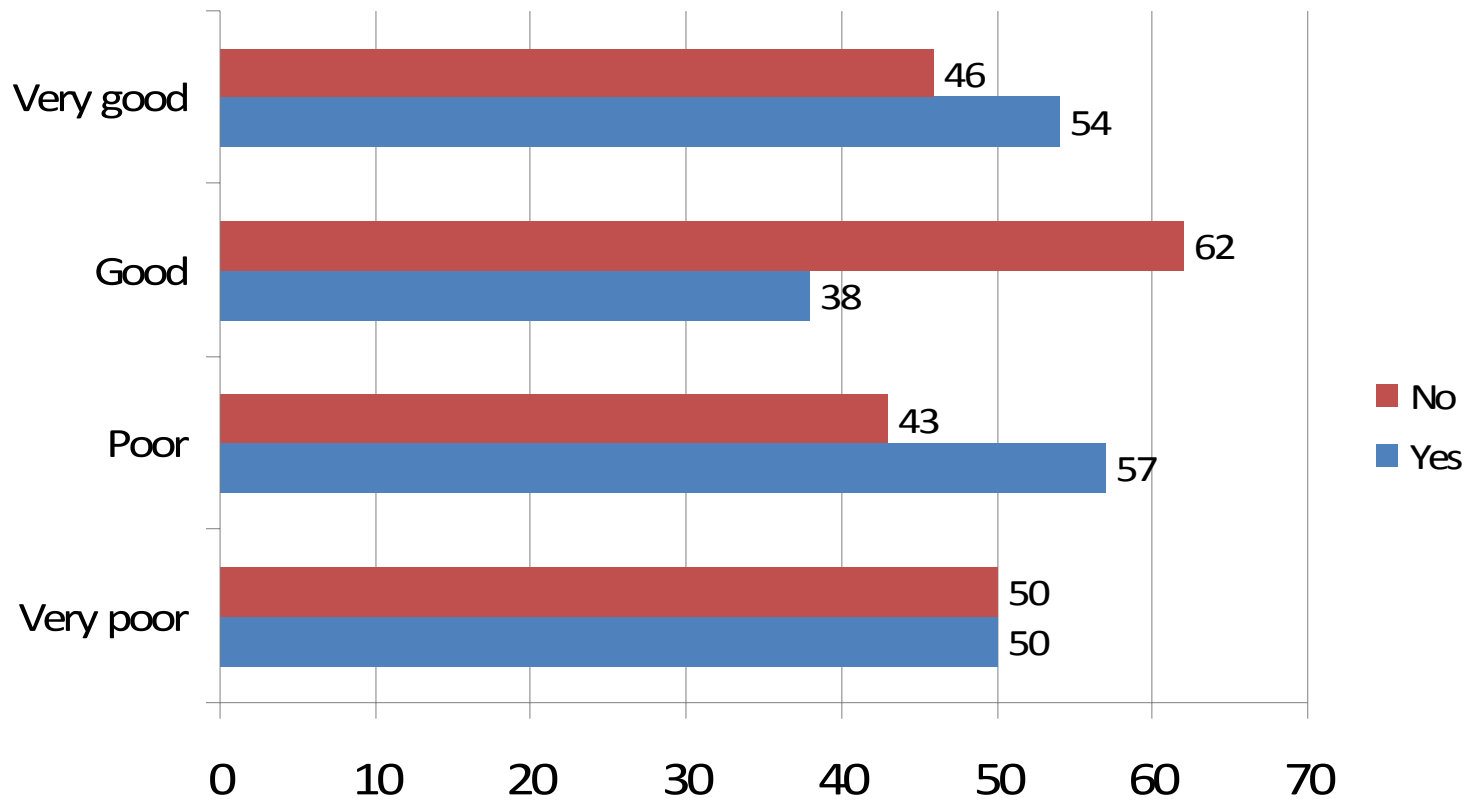
The percent is calculated from the respondents who said "Yes" to migrate -48 percent of the respondents

## Seriously thinking to move abroad by Work type



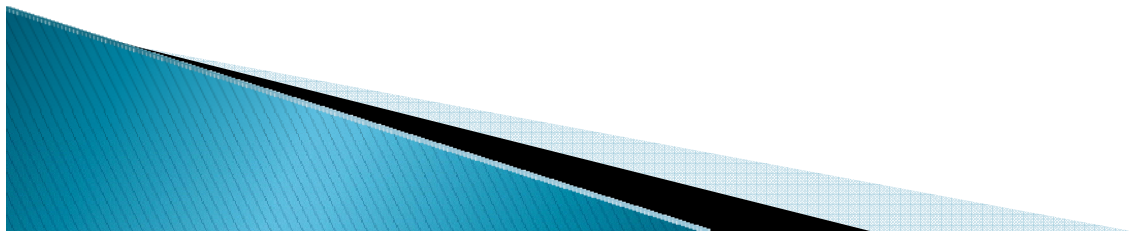
The percent is calculated from the respondents who said "Yes" to migrate -48 percent of the respondents

## Seriously thinking to move abroad By General career prospects in Georgia



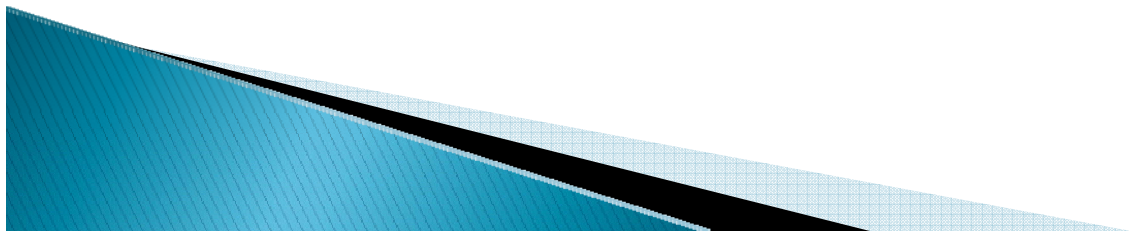
## Most likely Destination by Work Level

Most likely destination	Professional	Skilled worker	Unskilled worker
Russia	22.7	24.2	8.9
Azerbaijan	11.7	5.3	5.5
Germany	1.0	9.4	20.9
United States of America	12.8	9.8	0.3
Turkey	0.4	27.4	51.1

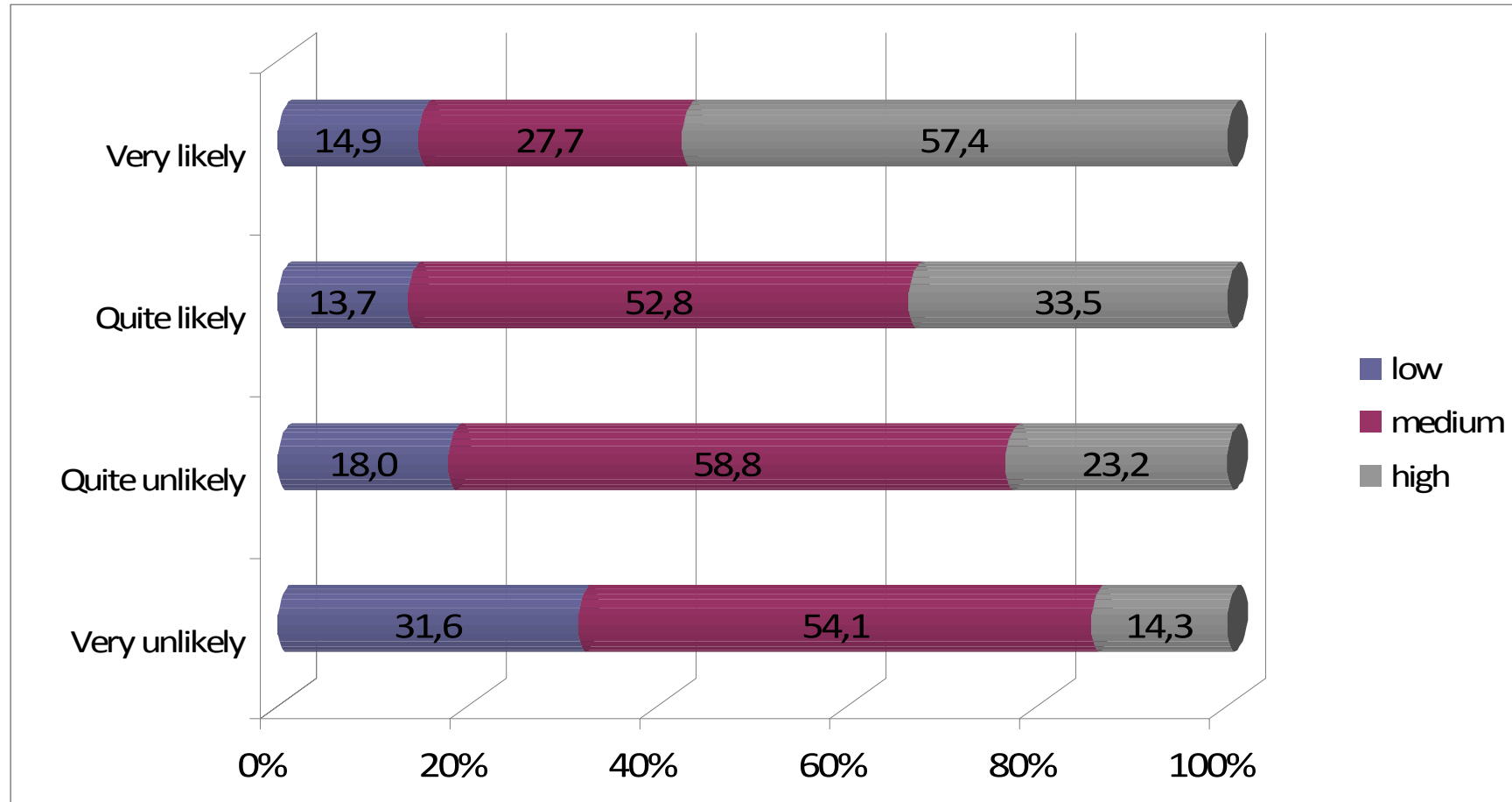


## Most Likely destination by education

Most likely destination	Low (ISCED1)	Medium (ISCED2)	High (ISCED3)
Greece	17,8	6,4	0,4
Russia	6,4	23,8	13,6
Azerbaijan	5,7	6,6	4,4
Germany	4,1	8,8	18,0
Turkey	30	26	30
United States of America	3,9	7,0	13,9

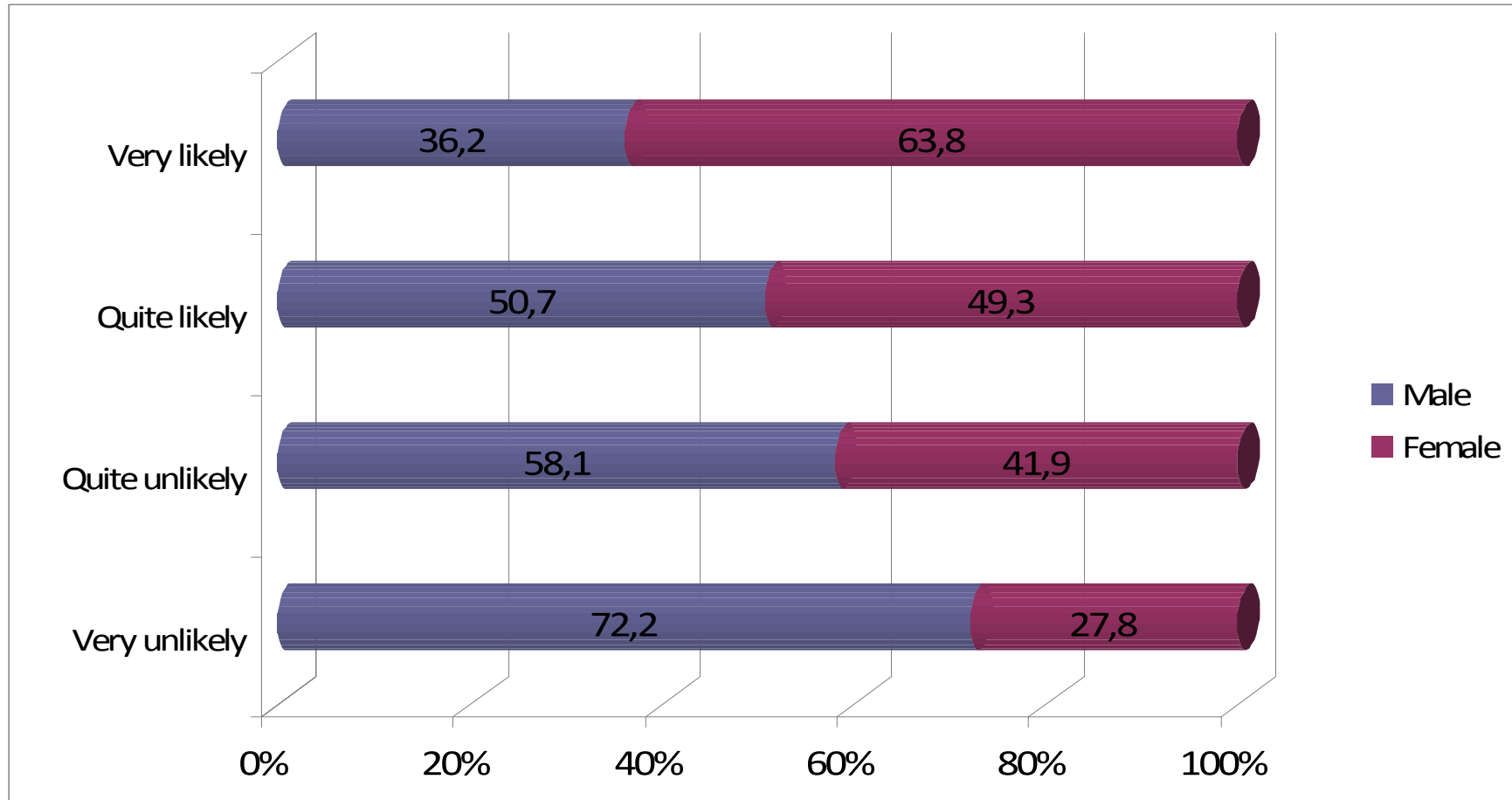


## Expectation to find work corresponding qualification by education



The percent is calculated from the respondents who said "Yes" to migrate -48 percent of the respondents

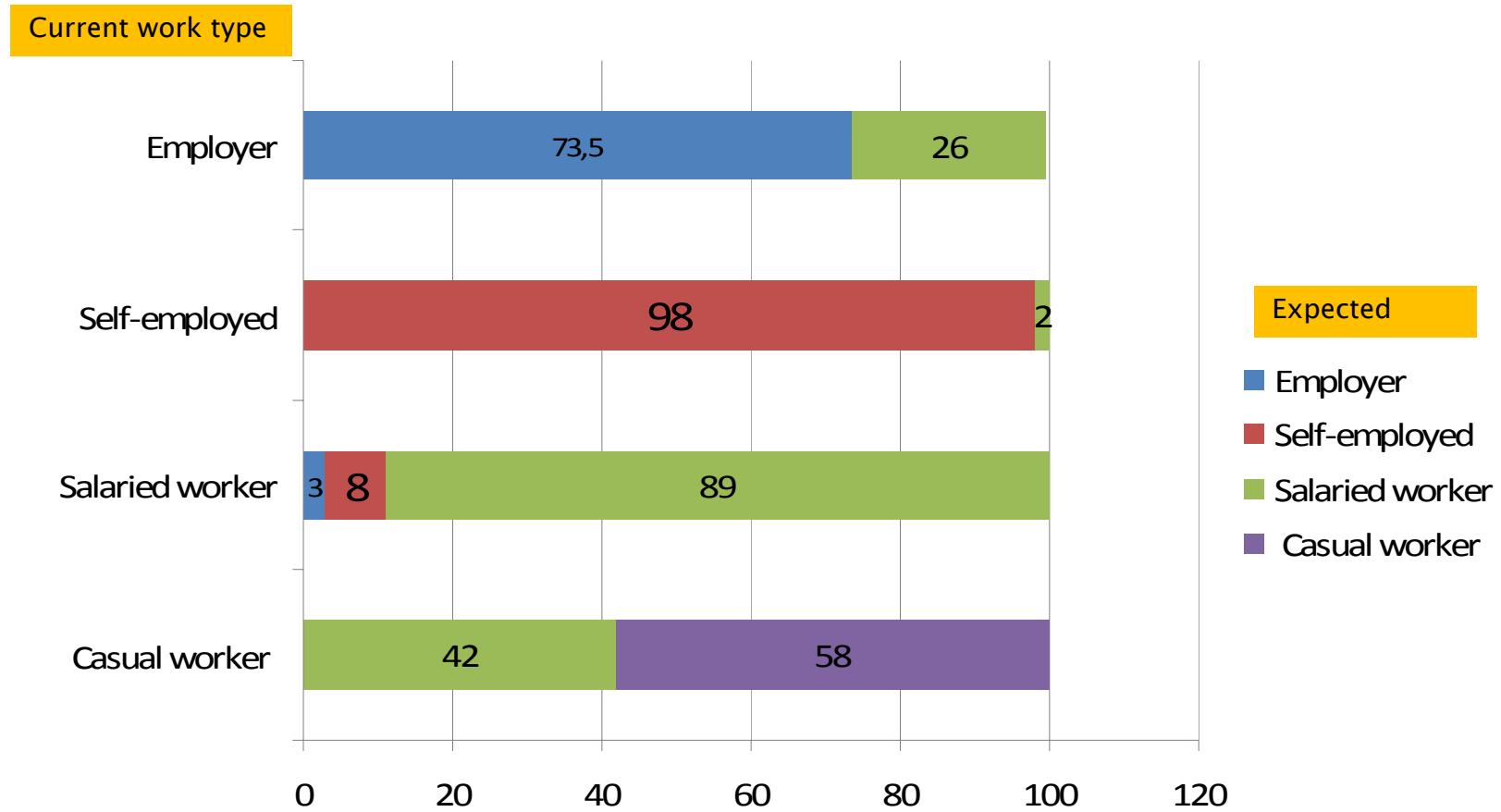
## Expectation to find work corresponding qualification by gender



The percent is calculated from the respondents who said "Yes" to migrate -48 percent of the respondents

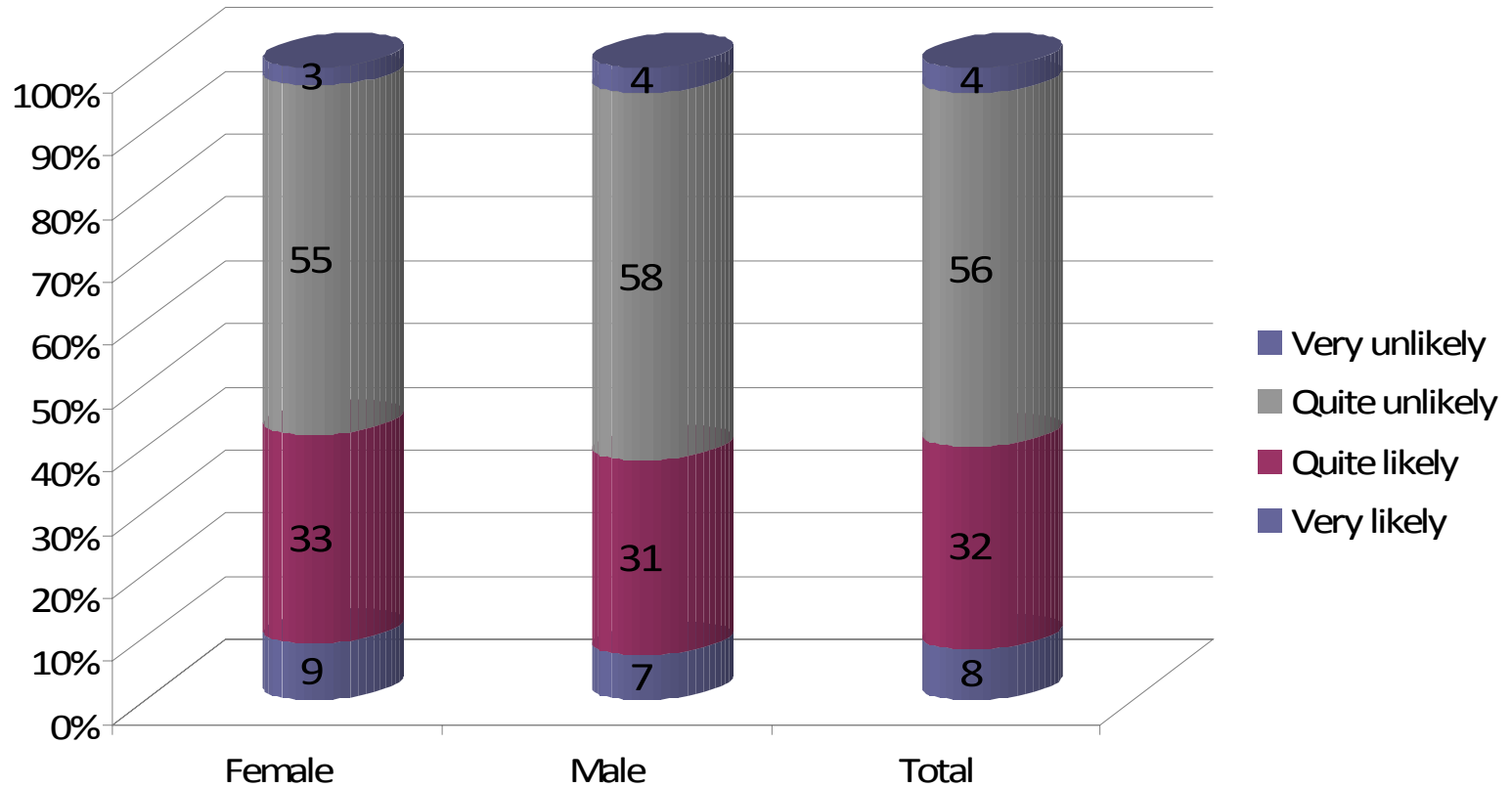


## Work type expected by current work type



The percent is calculated from the respondents who said "Yes" to migrate -48 percent of the respondents

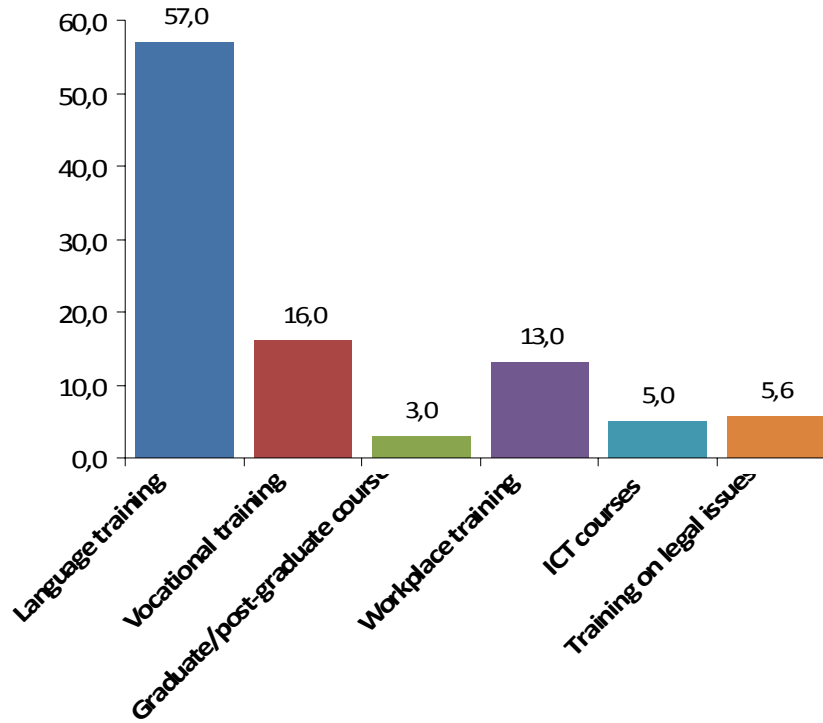
## Training to attend to prepare for moving and living abroad by Gender



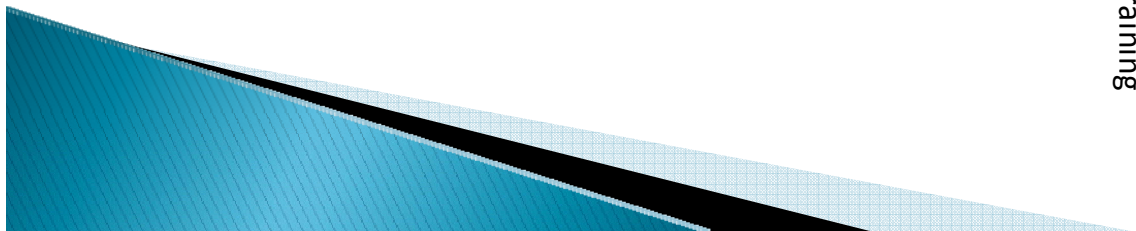
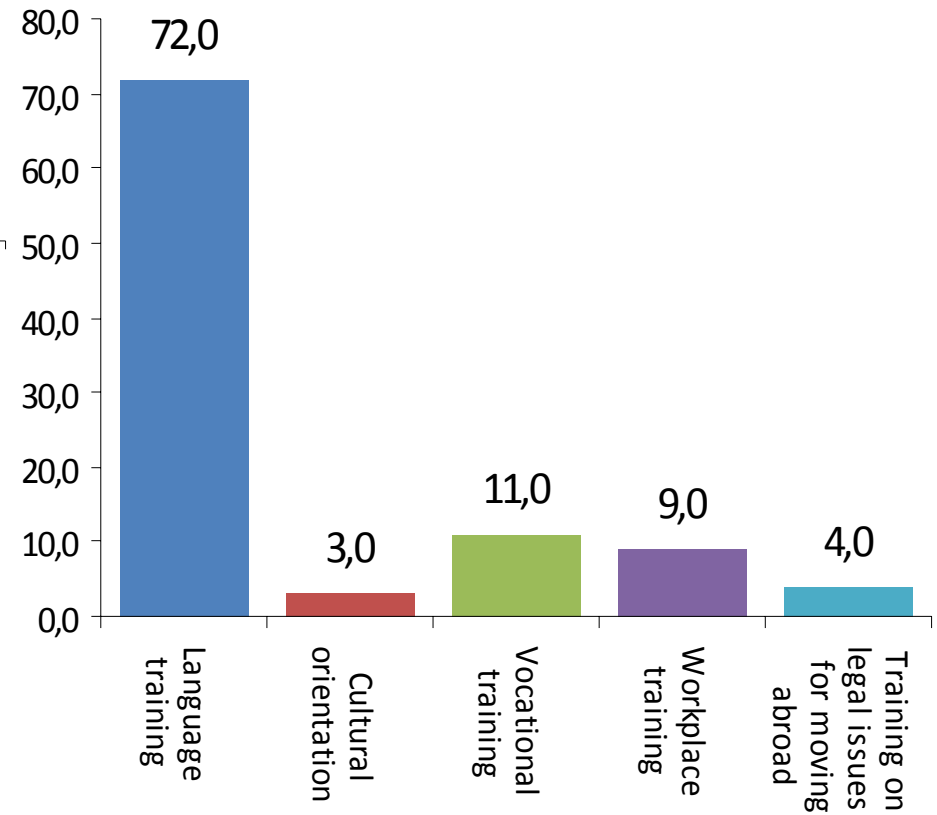
60 percent of the population wishing to migrate says they would not attend training

# Type of Training for pre-departure by gender

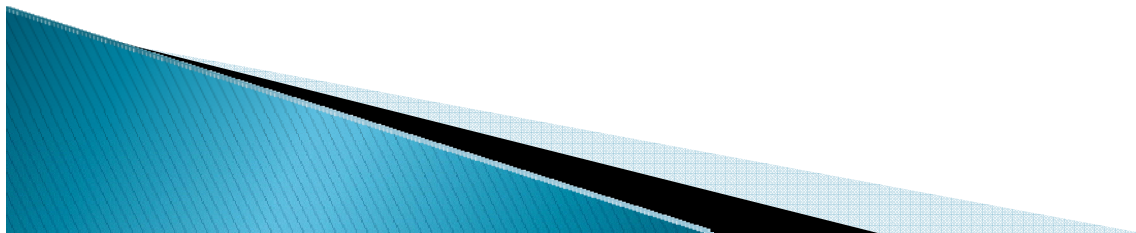
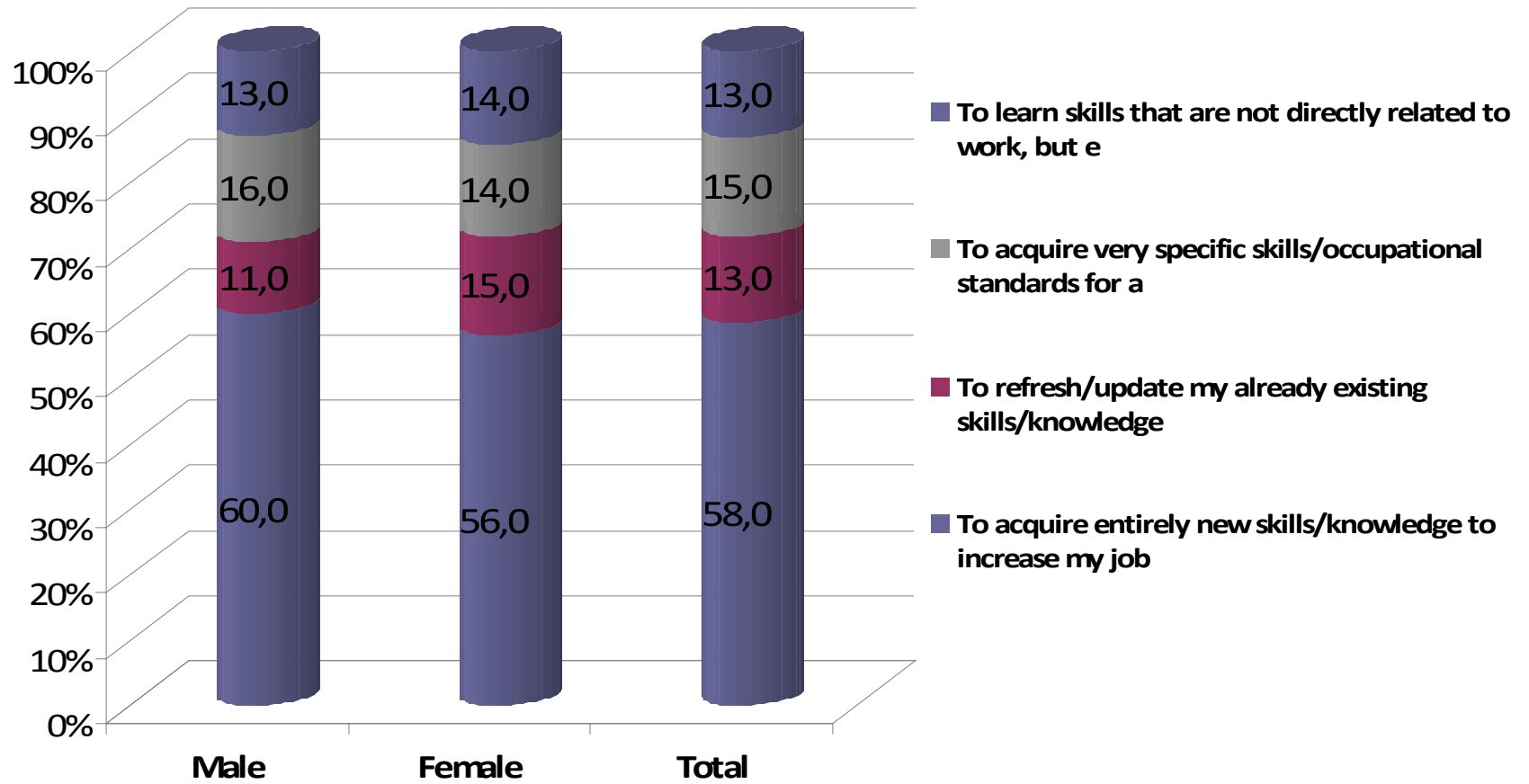
## Male



## Female



# Motivation behind the training



## Findings

- ▶ Migration potential is quite high
- ▶ Major reason for migration is economic hardship/unemployment
- ▶ Lower level of education shows less intention to migration due to the lack of knowledge about the migration possibilities/migration policies
- ▶ High level of education groups indicates about the possibility of education in migration
- ▶ Medium level of education groups mainly refer to labor migration
- ▶ Major part of the respondent who wish to migrate does not intend to get training
- ▶ However, more young women refer migration in order to study and work
- ▶ Males have less expectation to find jobs of their qualification than females
- ▶ The share of people expecting to be employed in the domestic sector is significant for Greece, Germany and turkey
- ▶ Russia is indicated by the respondents especially specialized in construction and retail trade
- ▶ Tbilisi shows less potential for migration than other urban and rural areas
- ▶ The absolute major of the population is not aware of the government schemes or companies to work abroad that questions their social security and economic status in case of migration

